

107 BC \Rightarrow 53 BC
born Died

Marcus Licinius Crassus

Under Sulla he proved himself
a shrewd and fortunate General

107, 104 - 100 BC

Gaius Marius was Consul
He was CONSUL 7 TIMES

Dinner was at ninth hour

(1:30 in winter 2:30 in summer)

3rd meal was eaten soon after sunset
before retiring

Summer vacation was from July 1
to Oct 15

Work 6 hrs/day 7 days/wk = 42 hrs

59 days during year - state religious
festival Day pay was 5 loaves of bread (equivalent)

at 107 BC

Rome

length of hours varied.

Rome had twelve - hour day and twelve - hour night which began with sunrise.

First hour began (in winter) (in modern terms - at 7:30) and twelfth hour would end with sunset (at 4:30)

In midsummer 12th hour did not end until 7:30

107 BC

Consul Lucius Cassius was killed by the Helvetii and his army routed and sent under the yoke.

Leave in 107 BC

Roma
Roma

Summer

4:30

(Sun time)

W. side

7:30

1st

7:50M

5:45

4:50M

2nd

7:5M

7:00

4:50M

3rd

7:5M

8:15

4:50M

4th

7:5M

9:30

4:50M

5th

7:5M

10:45

4:50M

6th

7:5M

12:00 12M

4:50M

7th

7:5M

4:5

8th

7:5M

4:5

9th

2:30

Drum

1:30

Drum

4:5

10th

7:5M

4:5

11th

7:5M

4:5

12th

7:5M

4:5

7:30

4:30

107 BC

Day 770 12 hrs long

10 days with 12 hrs long

Day in winter has = 45 min

conscripts who owned their own land and thought themselves as loyal citizens of the Republic.

The new army created by Marius was recruited from landless citizens for long terms of service. These professional soldiers identified their own interests with those of their commanders, to whom they looked for bonuses of land or money, and were ready to follow them in any undertaking.

107 BC

People elected Gaius Marius to the Consulship and the Tribal Assembly commissioned him to raise an army and deal with foreign danger.

Marius first pacified North Africa and then crushed the first German threat to Rome. In the process he changed the army.

The old Roman army was composed of

107 BC

Lucius CASSIUS was Consul.

He was killed by the TIGURINI

107 BC

DURANT

MARIUS was Consul

service (16, later 20 years) and as the senate continued to abstain from reform the soldiers came to look for their rewards to a succession of generals, the last of whom, by his army, ended the senatorial regime of the Republic.

107Bc

manus, to augment his forces for the completion of the JULIANTHINE WAR, ignored the property qualifications until then in force and opened the legions to all citizens willing and able to serve. The senatorial class unwilling to relinquish any of its holdings was compelled to acquiesce. But the senate thereby signed its own eventual death warrant, for thereafter composed the conscript army of Rome landholders gave way to professional arms composed almost entirely of propertyless volunteers who served on for the purpose of booty during & land after military

107BC

Lucius Calpurnius Piso
was killed in battle with
Helvetii (107BC)

107 BC

Alexander I become king
of Egypt.

event of their history. This occurred
at BIBRACTE (modern Mont-Bélair
in Burgundy, The reverent retreating
to their Country & becoming subject
to the Romans. The Helvetii suffered
another catastrophe in the commotion
following the death of NERO. Having
remained faithful to GALBA, CAECINA,
a general of VITELLUS, attacked them giving
them over to the rapacity of his legions. As
a distinct people they scarcely afterwards appear.

107BC & 101BC

1912 Dates L-BK

HELVEII

A Celtic people who probably occupied the region now the western part of Switzerland. The first mention of them is of their defeat of a Roman Army in 107 BC. They accompanied the CIMBRI on their invasion of North Italy in 101 BC. But their attempted uprising into Gaul suppressed by Caesar is the first

107 BC

John Herib

John HYRCANUS' sons
capture Samaria

107 BC.

The property qualification for becoming
a member of a legion was dropped,
After this

107-88 BC

PTOLEMY X ALEXANDER I
was Pharaoh

107BC

Hammon John HYRCANUS
destined 54 ECEM

107 BC

The Helvetii (from Switzerland) trapped & defeated Cossius and another Roman army. He lost his life & his army.

107 B C

1912 Dates J-BK

HELVETIANS press into Saul.